



**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
BRUNSWICK DIVISION**

DANTE G. FREDRICK,

Plaintiff,

v.

SGT. ERIC WATSON; MAJOR FNU  
MASTROIANNI; and SHERIFF JAMES K.  
PROCTOR,

Defendants.

CIVIL ACTION NO.: 2:20-cv-121

**ORDER AND MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION**

This matter comes before the Court on Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, to which Plaintiff filed a Response, docs. 4, 13, and Plaintiff's Motion to Amend, doc. 15. For the following reasons, I **RECOMMEND** the Court **DENY as moot** Defendants' Motion to Dismiss. Additionally, I **GRANT** Plaintiff's Motion to Amend and **DIRECT** the Clerk of Court to create a separate docket entry for Document 15 as Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint.

**I. Defendants' Motion to Dismiss**

Defendants filed a Motion to Dismiss, requesting the Court dismiss the Complaint as an improper shotgun pleading. Doc. 4 at 1. Defendants acknowledge, however, Plaintiff must be allowed a chance to replead his Complaint before dismissing his case. *Id.* at 5 n.2. To that end, Defendants ask the Court to dismiss without prejudice and direct Plaintiff to replead his Complaint. *Id.* at 5 (citing Vibe Micro, Inc. v. Shabanets, 878 F.3d 1291, 1296 (11th Cir. 2018)). Plaintiff filed a timely Response to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, as well as a Motion to Amend, which contained his Amended Complaint. Given that I have granted Plaintiff's Motion

to Amend, as discussed below, and Plaintiff has already filed his Amended Complaint, I **RECOMMEND** the Court **DENY as moot** Defendants' Motion to Dismiss.

## **II. Plaintiff's Motion to Amend**

Plaintiff initially filed his case in state court, which Defendants removed. Doc. 1. Defendants then filed a Motion to Dismiss, as noted. Doc. 4. Along with a Response to Defendants' Motion, Plaintiff filed an Amended Complaint. Doc. 15.

Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15(a)(1), a party may amend his pleading once as a matter of course within: (A) 21 days after serving it; or (B) if the pleading is one to which a responsive pleading is required, 21 days after service of a responsive pleading or 21 days after service of a motion under Rule 12(b), (e), or (f), whichever is earlier. Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(1). Recognized pleadings are listed in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 7(a) as a complaint, an answer, a reply to a counterclaim denominated as such, an answer to a cross-claim, a third-party complaint, and a third-party answer. The term "responsive pleading" used in Rule 15(a) is defined by reference to those pleadings in Rule 7(a). Zaidi v. Ehrlich, 732 F.2d 1218, 1220 (5th Cir. 1984). Defendants filed their Motion to Dismiss under Rule 12(b) on November 16, 2020. Doc. 4. Plaintiff filed his Motion to Amend on December 1, 2020. Doc. 15. Thus, Plaintiff filed his Motion to Amend within 21 days of Defendants' Rule 12(b) Motion to Dismiss. Accordingly, I **GRANT** Plaintiff's Motion to Amend. To the extent Defendants wish to move to dismiss Plaintiff's Amended Complaint, Defendants may do so with 14 days of this Order and Report and Recommendation.

## **CONCLUSION**

For the reasons set forth above, I **RECOMMEND** the Court **DENY as moot** Defendants' Motion to Dismiss. Additionally, I **GRANT** Plaintiff's Motion to Amend and

**DIRECT** the Clerk of Court to create a separate docket entry for Document 15 as Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint.

**SO ORDERED** this 7th day of December, 2020.



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BENJAMIN W. CHEESBRO  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA